

INDIAN INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY KHARAGPUR
DEPARTMENT OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES

MID-TERM AUTUMN SEMESTER EXAMINATION-2015-16

PAPER HS60009: FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

Max Marks: 30

Date: SEPTEMBER 2015

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS

- ✓ Answer all the questions.
- ✓ Time is 120 minutes.
- ✓ Marks for each question is indicated against it.
- ✓ Use of simple calculators is permitted.
- ✓ PV and FV Tables can be used.
- ✓ Clarification on any part of the question paper will not be entertained.

1. What is the value of a British Consol that promises to pay £15 each year, every year until the sun turns into a red giant and burns the planet to a crisp if the interest rate is 10-per cent? (1 Mark)
2. The expected dividend of a firm next year is \$1.30 and dividends are expected to grow at 5% forever. If the discount rate is 10%, what is the value of this promised dividend stream? (1 Mark)
3. If you can afford a \$400 monthly car payment, how much worth car can you afford if interest rates are 7% on 36-month loan? (1 Mark)
4. Suppose you can buy a security at a price of \$78.35, and it will pay you \$100 after five years. Calculate the discount rate of return on this security? (1 Mark)
5. Calculate the present value of cash flows consisting of Rs.1,000 per year for 5 years at 10% rate of interest? (2 Marks)
6. Value an investment that promises \$100 per year for next 5 years at an annual interest rate of 10% which is being sold to you at a cost of \$400. Would you buy this investment? (2 Marks)
7. Assume Mr. Peter places his savings of Rs.1,000 in a two-year time deposit scheme of a bank which yields 6 percent interest compounded semi-annually. What would be his saving at the end of the first and second years respectively? (2 Marks)

8. Suppose you are given the following three cash inflows from which you have to choose one alternative. Which alternative would you choose if the discount rate of money was 6 percent, and why? (3 Marks)

Alternative A: Year-end receipts of \$7,000 for each of the next four years.

Alternative B: A single, lump-sum receipt of \$31,000 at the end of four years.

Alternative C: Year-end receipts of \$2,600 for each of the next four years plus a lump-sum receipt of \$20,000 at the end of four years.

9. (a) Differentiate between Operating Expenses/Revenues and Non-operating Expenses/Revenues of a firm with suitable examples?

(or)

(b) Explain the concept of Financial Gearing or Trading on Equity with the help of a numerical example. (3 Marks)

10. (a) Explain the nature and scope of financial management with suitable examples?

(or)

(b) What are financial statements? Explain how financial statements can help different stakeholders of a company to take effective decisions? (4 Marks)

11. From the Income Statement and Balance Sheet of ABC Ltd. you are required to conduct

(a) Horizontal Analysis of Income statement for the year 2014

(b) Vertical Analysis of Balance Sheet for the year 2014

(c) Ratio Analysis for the year 2014 and analyze and comment the relative position of ABC Ltd. in the industry as per the industry averages given below.

(2+2+6=10 Marks)

Income Statement of ABC Ltd. for the years Ended December 31, 2014 and 2013		
	2014	2013
	(\$, thousand)	(\$, thousand)
Total Operating Revenues	2575	2050
Less: COGS	1150	985
Gross Profits	1425	1065
Less: Operating Expenses		
Selling Expenses	275	250
General & Administrative Expenses	225	205
Depreciation Expense	100	95
Fixed Expenses	75	75

Total Operating Expenses	675	625
Net Operating Income	750	440
Other Income	20	15
Earnings before interest and taxes (EBIT)	770	455
Less: Interest Expense		
Interest on Short-Term Notes	10	10
Interest on Long-term Borrowings	50	55
Total Interest Expense	60	65
Earnings before taxes (EBT)	710	390
Less: Taxes		
Current Taxes	160	156
Deferred Taxes	124	0
Total Taxes	284	156
EAT	426	234
Less: Preferred Stock Dividends	95	95
Net earnings Available for common stockholders	331	139
Earnings per share (EPS), 100000 shares Outstanding	3.31	1.39
Retained Earnings	220	50
Dividends paid to holders of common stock	111	89

Balance Sheet of ABC Ltd. as on December 31, 2014 and 2013		
	2014	2013
	(\$, thousand)	(\$, thousand)
Liabilities and Stockholder's Equity		
Preferred Stock	200	200
Common Stock	1000	1000
Paid-in Capital	1985	1985
Retained Earnings	360	140
Total Stockholder's Equity	3545	3325
Liabilities		
Current Liabilities		
Accounts Payable	300	295
Short-Term Notes Payable	1275	965

Accruals & Other Current Liabilities	145	295
Total Current Liabilities	1720	1555
Long-Term Debt	1900	1,755
Total Liabilities	3620	3,310
Total Liabilities and Stockholder's Equity	7165	6,635
Assets		
Current Assets		
Cash	1565	990
Accounts Receivable	565	605
Inventories	895	1,215
Other	215	180
Total Current Assets	3240	2990
Fixed Assets		
Land and Buildings	2400	2400
Machinery and Equipment	1880	1575
Furniture & Fixtures	435	390
Vehicles	140	115
Less: Depreciation	1005	905
Net Fixed Assets	3850	3575
Other	75	70
Total Fixed Assets	3925	3645
Total Assets	7165	6635

ABC Ltd: Industry Average

Current Ratio	1.40
Quick Ratio	0.90
Inventory Turnover Ratio	2.50
Debtors Collection Period (Days)	89.5
Creditors Payment Period (Days)	90
Total Asset Turnover	0.50
Fixed Asset Turnover	1.50
Debt Ratio	0.60
Debt-Equity Ratio	3.00
Long-term Debt-Equity Ratio	2.00
Gross Profit Margin	0.30
Net Profit Margin	0.10
Return on Total Assets	0.06
Return on Equity	0.15

TABLE A.1 Future value of \$1 at the end of t periods = $(1 + r)^t$

1	1.0100	1.0200	1.0300	1.0400	1.0500	1.0600	1.0700	1.0800	1.0900
2	1.0201	1.0404	1.0609	1.0816	1.1025	1.1236	1.1449	1.1664	1.1881
3	1.0303	1.0612	1.0927	1.1249	1.1576	1.1910	1.2250	1.2597	1.2950
4	1.0406	1.0824	1.1255	1.1699	1.2155	1.2625	1.3108	1.3605	1.4116
5	1.0510	1.1041	1.1593	1.2167	1.2763	1.3382	1.4026	1.4693	1.5386
6	1.0615	1.1262	1.1941	1.2653	1.3401	1.4185	1.5007	1.5869	1.6771
7	1.0721	1.1487	1.2299	1.3159	1.4071	1.5036	1.6058	1.7138	1.8280
8	1.0829	1.1717	1.2668	1.3686	1.4775	1.5938	1.7182	1.8509	1.9926
9	1.0937	1.1951	1.3048	1.4233	1.5513	1.6895	1.8385	1.9990	2.1719
10	1.1046	1.2190	1.3439	1.4802	1.6289	1.7908	1.9672	2.1589	2.3674
11	1.1157	1.2434	1.3842	1.5395	1.7103	1.8983	2.1049	2.3316	2.5804
12	1.1268	1.2682	1.4258	1.6010	1.7959	2.0122	2.2522	2.5182	2.8127
13	1.1381	1.2938	1.4685	1.6651	1.8856	2.1329	2.4098	2.7196	3.0658
14	1.1495	1.3195	1.5126	1.7317	1.9799	2.2609	2.5785	2.9372	3.3417
15	1.1610	1.3459	1.5580	1.8009	2.0789	2.3966	2.7590	3.1722	3.6425
16	1.1726	1.3728	1.6047	1.8730	2.1829	2.5404	2.9522	3.4259	3.9703
17	1.1843	1.4002	1.6528	1.9479	2.2920	2.6928	3.1588	3.7000	4.3276
18	1.1961	1.4282	1.7024	2.0258	2.4066	2.8543	3.3799	3.9960	4.7171
19	1.2081	1.4568	1.7535	2.1068	2.5270	3.0258	3.6165	4.3157	5.1417
20	1.2202	1.4859	1.8061	2.1911	2.6533	3.2071	3.8697	4.6610	5.6044
21	1.2324	1.5157	1.8603	2.2788	2.7860	3.3996	4.1406	5.0338	6.1088
22	1.2447	1.5460	1.9161	2.3699	2.9253	3.6035	4.4304	5.4365	6.6586
23	1.2572	1.5769	1.9736	2.4647	3.0715	3.8197	4.7405	5.8715	7.2579
24	1.2697	1.6084	2.0328	2.5633	3.2251	4.0489	5.0724	6.3412	7.9111
25	1.2824	1.6406	2.0938	2.6658	3.3864	4.2919	5.4274	6.8485	8.6231
30	1.3478	1.8114	2.4273	3.2434	4.3219	5.7435	7.6123	10.063	13.268
40	1.4889	2.2080	3.2620	4.8010	7.0400	10.286	14.974	21.725	31.409
50	1.6446	2.6916	4.3839	7.1067	11.467	18.420	29.457	46.902	74.358
60	1.8167	3.2810	5.8916	10.520	18.679	32.988	57.946	101.26	176.03

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1.1000	1.1200	1.1400	1.1500	1.1600	1.1800	1.2000	1.2400	1.2800	1.3200	1.3600
1.2100	1.2544	1.2996	1.3225	1.3456	1.3924	1.4400	1.5376	1.6384	1.7424	1.8496
1.3310	1.4049	1.4815	1.5209	1.5609	1.6430	1.7280	1.9066	2.0972	2.3000	2.5155
1.4641	1.5735	1.6890	1.7490	1.8106	1.9388	2.0736	2.3642	2.6844	3.0360	3.4210
1.6105	1.7623	1.9254	2.0114	2.1003	2.2878	2.4883	2.9316	3.4360	4.0075	4.6526
1.7716	1.9738	2.1950	2.3131	2.4364	2.6996	2.9860	3.6352	4.3980	5.2899	6.3275
1.9487	2.2107	2.5023	2.6600	2.8262	3.1855	3.5832	4.5077	5.6295	6.9826	8.6054
2.1436	2.4760	2.8526	3.0590	3.2784	3.7589	4.2998	5.5895	7.2058	9.2170	11.703
2.3579	2.7731	3.2519	3.5179	3.8030	4.4355	5.1598	6.9310	9.2234	12.166	15.917
2.5937	3.1058	3.7072	4.0456	4.4114	5.2338	6.1917	8.5944	11.806	16.060	21.647
2.8531	3.4785	4.2262	4.6524	5.1173	6.1759	7.4301	10.657	15.112	21.199	29.439
3.1384	3.8960	4.8179	5.3503	5.9360	7.2876	8.9161	13.215	19.343	27.983	40.037
3.4523	4.3635	5.4924	6.1528	6.8858	8.5994	10.699	16.386	24.759	36.937	54.451
3.7975	4.8871	6.2613	7.0757	7.9875	10.147	12.839	20.319	31.691	48.757	74.053
4.1772	5.4736	7.1379	8.1371	9.2855	11.974	15.407	25.196	40.565	64.359	100.71
4.5950	6.1304	8.1372	9.3576	10.748	14.129	18.488	31.243	51.923	84.954	136.97
5.0545	6.8660	9.2765	10.761	12.468	16.672	22.186	38.741	66.461	112.14	186.28
5.5599	7.6900	10.575	12.375	14.463	19.673	26.623	48.039	85.071	148.02	253.34
6.1159	8.6128	12.056	14.232	16.777	23.214	31.948	59.568	108.89	195.39	344.54
6.7275	9.6463	13.743	16.367	19.461	27.393	38.338	73.864	139.38	257.92	468.57
7.4002	10.804	15.668	18.822	22.574	32.324	46.005	91.592	178.41	340.45	637.26
8.1403	12.100	17.861	21.645	26.186	38.142	55.206	113.57	228.36	449.39	866.67
8.9543	13.552	20.362	24.891	30.376	45.008	66.247	140.83	292.30	593.20	1178.7
9.8497	15.179	23.212	28.625	35.236	53.109	79.497	174.63	374.14	783.02	1603.0
10.835	17.000	26.462	32.919	40.874	62.669	95.396	216.54	478.90	1033.6	2180.1
17.449	29.960	50.950	66.212	85.850	143.37	237.38	634.82	1645.5	4142.1	10143.
45.259	93.051	188.88	267.86	378.72	750.38	1469.8	5455.9	19427.	66521.	.
117.39	289.00	700.23	1083.7	1670.7	3927.4	9100.4	46890.	.	.	.
304.48	897.60	2595.9	4384.0	7370.2	20555.	56348.

*The factor is greater than 99,999.

TABLE A.2 Present value of \$1 to be received after t periods = $1/(1+r)^t$

1	0.9901	0.9804	0.9709	0.9615	0.9524	0.9434	0.9346	0.9259	0.9174
2	0.9803	0.9612	0.9426	0.9246	0.9070	0.8900	0.8734	0.8573	0.8417
3	0.9706	0.9423	0.9151	0.8890	0.8638	0.8396	0.8163	0.7938	0.7722
4	0.9610	0.9238	0.8885	0.8548	0.8227	0.7921	0.7629	0.7350	0.7084
5	0.9515	0.9057	0.8626	0.8219	0.7835	0.7473	0.7130	0.6806	0.6499
6	0.9420	0.8880	0.8375	0.7903	0.7462	0.7050	0.6663	0.6302	0.5963
7	0.9327	0.8706	0.8131	0.7599	0.7107	0.6651	0.6227	0.5835	0.5470
8	0.9235	0.8535	0.7894	0.7307	0.6768	0.6274	0.5820	0.5403	0.5019
9	0.9143	0.8368	0.7664	0.7026	0.6446	0.5919	0.5439	0.5002	0.4604
10	0.9053	0.8203	0.7441	0.6756	0.6139	0.5584	0.5083	0.4632	0.4224
11	0.8963	0.8043	0.7224	0.6496	0.5847	0.5268	0.4751	0.4289	0.3875
12	0.8874	0.7885	0.7014	0.6246	0.5568	0.4970	0.4440	0.3971	0.3555
13	0.8787	0.7730	0.6810	0.6006	0.5303	0.4688	0.4150	0.3677	0.3262
14	0.8700	0.7579	0.6611	0.5775	0.5051	0.4423	0.3878	0.3405	0.2992
15	0.8613	0.7430	0.6419	0.5553	0.4810	0.4173	0.3624	0.3152	0.2745
16	0.8528	0.7284	0.6232	0.5339	0.4581	0.3936	0.3387	0.2919	0.2519
17	0.8444	0.7142	0.6050	0.5134	0.4363	0.3714	0.3166	0.2703	0.2311
18	0.8360	0.7002	0.5874	0.4936	0.4155	0.3503	0.2959	0.2502	0.2120
19	0.8277	0.6864	0.5703	0.4746	0.3957	0.3305	0.2765	0.2317	0.1945
20	0.8195	0.6730	0.5537	0.4564	0.3769	0.3118	0.2584	0.2145	0.1784
21	0.8114	0.6598	0.5375	0.4388	0.3589	0.2942	0.2415	0.1987	0.1637
22	0.8034	0.6468	0.5219	0.4220	0.3418	0.2775	0.2257	0.1839	0.1502
23	0.7954	0.6342	0.5067	0.4057	0.3256	0.2618	0.2109	0.1577	0.1264
24	0.7876	0.6217	0.4919	0.3901	0.3101	0.2470	0.1971	0.1460	0.1160
25	0.7798	0.6095	0.4776	0.3751	0.2953	0.2330	0.1842	0.1354	0.1054
30	0.7419	0.5521	0.4120	0.3083	0.2314	0.1741	0.1314	0.0994	0.0754
40	0.6717	0.4529	0.3066	0.2083	0.1420	0.0972	0.0668	0.0460	0.0318
50	0.6080	0.3715	0.2281	0.1407	0.0872	0.0543	0.0339	0.0213	0.0134

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0.9091	0.8929	0.8772	0.8696	0.8621	0.8475	0.8333	0.8065	0.7813	0.7576	0.7353
0.8264	0.7972	0.7695	0.7561	0.7432	0.7182	0.6944	0.6504	0.6104	0.5739	0.5407
0.7513	0.7118	0.6750	0.6575	0.6407	0.6086	0.5787	0.5245	0.4768	0.4348	0.3975
0.6830	0.6355	0.5921	0.5718	0.5523	0.5158	0.4823	0.4230	0.3725	0.3294	0.2923
0.6209	0.5674	0.5194	0.4972	0.4761	0.4371	0.4019	0.3411	0.2910	0.2495	0.2149
0.5645	0.5066	0.4556	0.4323	0.4104	0.3704	0.3349	0.2751	0.2274	0.1890	0.1580
0.5132	0.4523	0.3996	0.3759	0.3538	0.3139	0.2791	0.2218	0.1776	0.1432	0.1162
0.4665	0.4039	0.3506	0.3269	0.3050	0.2660	0.2326	0.1789	0.1388	0.1085	0.0854
0.4241	0.3606	0.3075	0.2843	0.2630	0.2255	0.1938	0.1443	0.1084	0.0822	0.0628
0.3855	0.3220	0.2697	0.2472	0.2267	0.1911	0.1615	0.1164	0.0847	0.0623	0.0462
0.3506	0.2875	0.2366	0.2149	0.1954	0.1619	0.1346	0.0938	0.0662	0.0472	0.0340
0.3186	0.2567	0.2076	0.1869	0.1685	0.1372	0.1122	0.0757	0.0517	0.0357	0.0250
0.2897	0.2292	0.1821	0.1625	0.1452	0.1163	0.0935	0.0610	0.0404	0.0271	0.0184
0.2633	0.2046	0.1597	0.1413	0.1252	0.0965	0.0779	0.0492	0.0316	0.0205	0.0135
0.2394	0.1827	0.1401	0.1229	0.1079	0.0835	0.0649	0.0397	0.0247	0.0155	0.0099
0.2176	0.1631	0.1229	0.1069	0.0930	0.0708	0.0541	0.0320	0.0193	0.0118	0.0073
0.1978	0.1456	0.1078	0.0929	0.0802	0.0600	0.0451	0.0258	0.0150	0.0089	0.0054
0.1799	0.1300	0.0946	0.0808	0.0691	0.0508	0.0376	0.0208	0.0118	0.0068	0.0039
0.1635	0.1161	0.0829	0.0703	0.0596	0.0431	0.0313	0.0168	0.0092	0.0051	0.0029
0.1486	0.1037	0.0728	0.0611	0.0514	0.0365	0.0261	0.0135	0.0072	0.0039	0.0021
0.1351	0.0926	0.0638	0.0531	0.0443	0.0309	0.0217	0.0109	0.0056	0.0029	0.0016
0.1228	0.0826	0.0560	0.0462	0.0382	0.0262	0.0181	0.0088	0.0044	0.0022	0.0012
0.1117	0.0738	0.0491	0.0402	0.0329	0.0222	0.0151	0.0071	0.0034	0.0017	0.0008
0.1015	0.0659	0.0431	0.0349	0.0284	0.0188	0.0126	0.0057	0.0027	0.0013	0.0006
0.0923	0.0588	0.0378	0.0304	0.0245	0.0160	0.0105	0.0046	0.0021	0.0010	0.0005
0.0573	0.0334	0.0196	0.0151	0.0116	0.0070	0.0042	0.0016	0.0006	0.0002	0.0001
0.0221	0.0107	0.0053	0.0037	0.0026	0.0013	0.0007	0.0002	0.0001	.	.
0.0085	0.0035	0.0014	0.0009	0.0006	0.0003	0.0001

*The factor is zero to four decimal places.