

INDIAN INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

Date 23.9.2002 EM/AN Time: 2/1 Hrs. Full Marks 30 No. of Students 27

Autumn / Spring Semester, 19²⁰⁰²⁻²⁰⁰³ Deptt. Aerospace Engg. Sub. No. 114001

4th Yr. B.Tech. (H) / B.Arch. (H) / M.Sc. Sub. Name Composite Materials & Structures

Instruction ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS

Q1. Describe fabrication methods, with neat sketches, for
 a) a circular cylindrical FRP pipe, and
 b) a solid propellant FRP motor casing. 4+4

Q2. Determine A_{ij} , B_{ij} , D_{ij} for a $(0/90)_2$ carbon-epoxy laminate.

Assume: $h = 4 \text{ mm}$, $E'_{11} = 130 \text{ GPa}$, $E'_{22} = 10 \text{ GPa}$
 $\nu'_{12} = 0.25$, $G'_{12} = 4 \text{ GPa}$ 7

Q3. a) Determine hygrothermal constitutive relations for a laminate.

b) Determine σ_1 , σ_2 , σ_6 in a 45° lamina, when

$\sigma'_1 = 600 \text{ MPa}$, $\sigma'_2 = 300 \text{ MPa}$, $\sigma'_6 = 100 \text{ MPa}$

and $E'_{11} = 130 \text{ GPa}$, $E'_{22} = 10 \text{ GPa}$, $\Delta T = 50^\circ \text{C}$

$\nu'_{12} = 0.25$, $G'_{12} = 4 \text{ GPa}$, $\Delta C = 2\%$

$\alpha'_1 = -0.02 \times 10^{-6} / ^\circ \text{C}$

$\alpha'_2 = 20 \times 10^{-6} / ^\circ \text{C}$

$\beta'_1 = 150 \times 10^{-6} / \% \text{C}$

$\beta'_2 = 5000 \times 10^{-6} / \% \text{C}$ 4+5

Q4. Write notes on Carbon fibres and Carbon-Carbon composites. 6